DIVISION OF STRATEGIC NATIONAL STOCKPILE







Mission

Deliver critical medical assets to the site of a national emergency.





DSNS

President

Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS)

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

Coordinating Office of Terrorism Preparedness and Emergency Response (COTPER)

Division of Strategic National Stockpile (SNS)





Program Structure

- Science
- Logistics
- Response
- Program Preparedness
- Program Coordination
 - Anti-Terrorism & Force Protection
 - Program Coordination
 - Program Planning and Evaluation
 - Knowledge Management
 - Quality Control (cGMP)
 - Project Management
- Division of Business Services





Partnerships

Federal:

- Purchasing support from the VA
- Collaboration with other agencies including DoD, VA, DHS, and DoJ

Private Sector:

- Materiel storage and maintenance by commercial vendors
- Rapid movement to an event by commercial carriers





Funding

- FY 99 (program start)
- FY 00
- FY 01
- FY 02 (after 9/11)
- FY 03
- FY 04
- FY 05

- ♦ \$51 million
- ♦ \$52 million
- ♦ \$52 million
- **♦** \$645 million *
- **♦** \$300 million**
- ♦ \$400 million
- ♦ \$400 million
- * \$52 million original plus \$593 million emergency supplemental
- **Includes \$100 million Smallpox appropriation





Formulary Contents

- Pharmaceuticals
- Medical Supplies
- Medical Equipment
- Vaccines
- Botulinum Antitoxin





Formulary Development

Based on Category A Threat Agents

- Smallpox, anthrax, botulism, viral hemorrhagic fevers, plague & tularemia
- Chemical nerve agents

Recommended by Subject Matter Experts

- Government and non-government representation
- Experts in:
 - Biological, chemical, and radiological threats
 - Other medical specialties





Emergency Response Concept

- Provide rapid delivery of a <u>broad spectrum</u> of support for an ill-defined threat in the early hours of an event
- Provide large shipments of <u>specific materiel</u> when a threat is known
- Provide <u>technical assistance</u>
 to receive and distribute SNS materiel during an event







Emergency Response Options

Broad Spectrum Support:

- 12-hour Push Packages

Specific Item Support:

- Types of inventory
- Vaccines
- Buying Power/Surge Capacity





Broad Spectrum Support: 12-hour Push Packages

- Pre-packed and configured materiel in transport-ready containers
- Pre-positioned in secure facilities near major transportation hubs
- Delivered rapidly by our world class transport partners
- Color coded and numbered containers for rapid identification by state and local authorities





12-Hour Push Packages







Specific Item Support:

- Managed Inventory
- Vaccines
- Buying Power/Surge Capacity





Controlled substance distribution as part of Emergency Preparedness





DSNS Controlled Substances

DSNS Controlled Substances

- Diazepam (auto injectors)
- Morphine Sulfate, 10mg/ml
- Oxycodone/Acetaminophen, 5mg/325mg
- Fentanyl Injection, 0.05mg/ml
- Morphine Sulfate, Injection 10 mg/ml
- Midazolam, 5mg/5ml vials





Case Scenario

- Hurricane Katrina
 - Mass flooding, destruction and chaos
 - All emergency response systems activated
 - NRP, FEMA, DMATS, DMORTS, CDC
 - Supply chain disrupted, unavailable
 - Minimum resources available
 - Minimum contact with state (phone service interrupted, internet etc.)

mmediate RESPONSE needed



Highly Requested Items

- Pharmaceutical and Medical Supplies needed
 - Diabetes
 - Broken bone, minor injuries
 - Maintenance medications (cardiac)
 - PAIN





Response Events

- Contact the DEA
 - All states affected
 - Washington DEA office contacted
- DSNS retains DEA registrant contact information on file, for all states
- Contacts notified that registrant numbers will be used
- DEA enforces any regulatory discretion in writing to DSNS
- Regulatory discretion utilized for DSNS assets ONLY





DEA Discretion Authorized

- CDC may deliver controlled substances to non DEA registered facilities
- Chain of custody must be maintained
- DEA registrant does not need to sign for assets received
- DEA form 222 does not need to be completed during the emergency
 - Must follow up with forms
 - Discretion received within 24 hours



Challenges

Challenges

- Regulatory discretion granted for 7 days
- Communication to the state on discretions granted
- Maintaining chain of custody
- Future initiatives
 - Establish DEA regulatory discretions ahead of time (IND,EUA)
 - Standardize SNS emergency controlled substance plan





Questions?



